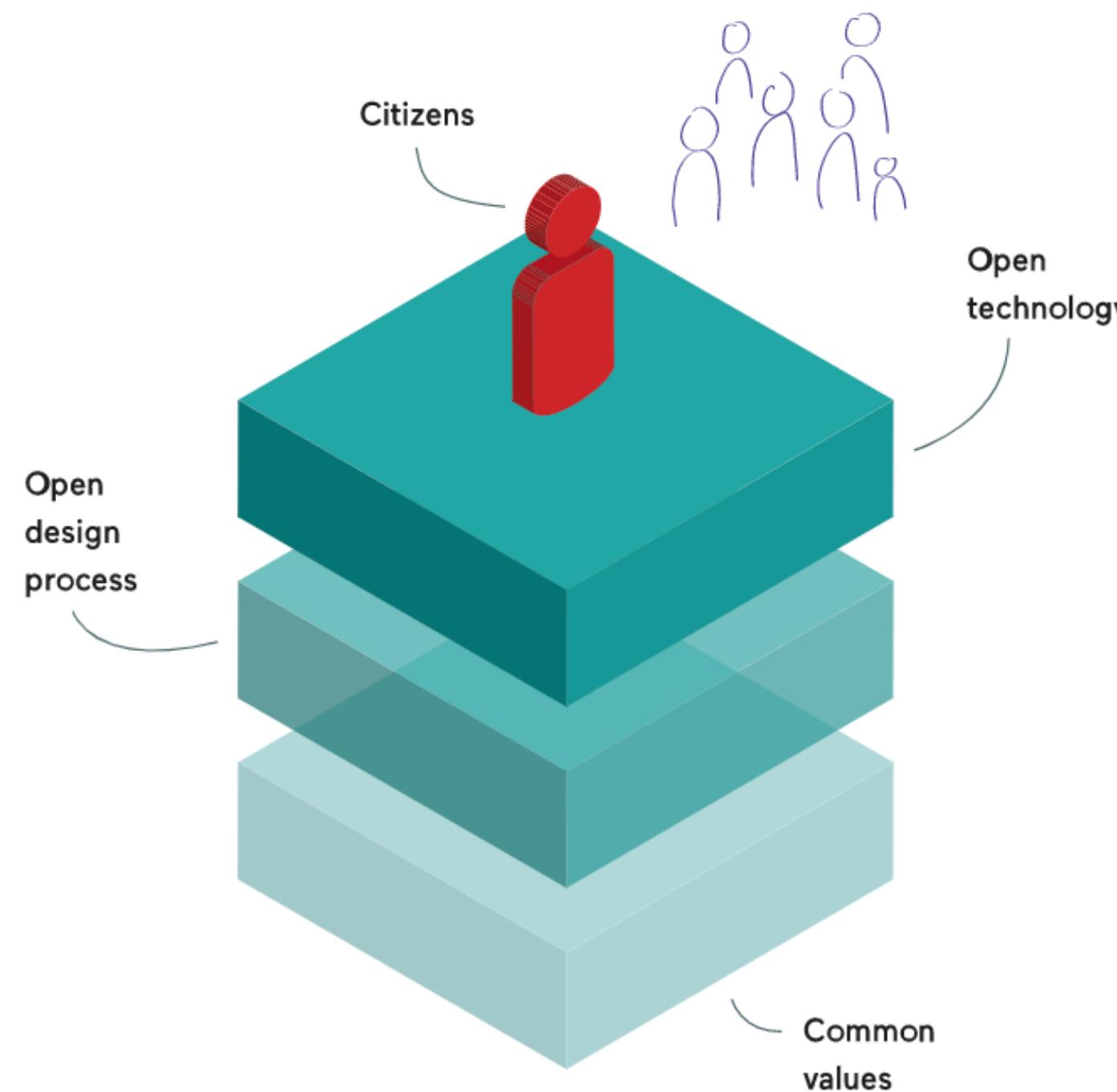


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# Public Stack for energy

## Open technologies, Open design, Commons

Marleen Stikker & Socrates Schouten  
Energieontbijt 02025 - 10 December 2020



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## Activiteiten

### research labs

14 labs

### academy

6 academies

### events

100+ bijeenkomsten

### planet B expedities

7 expedities



## Locaties

Waag  
poort

HQ

Maak  
plaatsen,  
festivals,  
partners  
landelijk  
netwerk

planet B  
Science  
Park Hub  
museum  
as a lab  
pilot

Online  
Digital  
Public  
Space

A close-up photograph of a person's back, wearing a dark blue hoodie. A white rectangular logo is centered on the hoodie. The logo contains the text "IF YOU CAN'T" on the top line, "OPEN IT," on the middle line, and "YOU DON'T OWN IT" on the bottom line, all in a bold, sans-serif font.

IF YOU CAN'T  
OPEN IT,  
YOU DON'T OWN IT

[makezine.com](http://makezine.com)

**WE DO NOT  
CONSENT TO YOUR  
TECHNOCRACY**

**DON'T BLOCKCHAIN  
OUR BABIES! WORLD  
ECONOMIC FORUM**

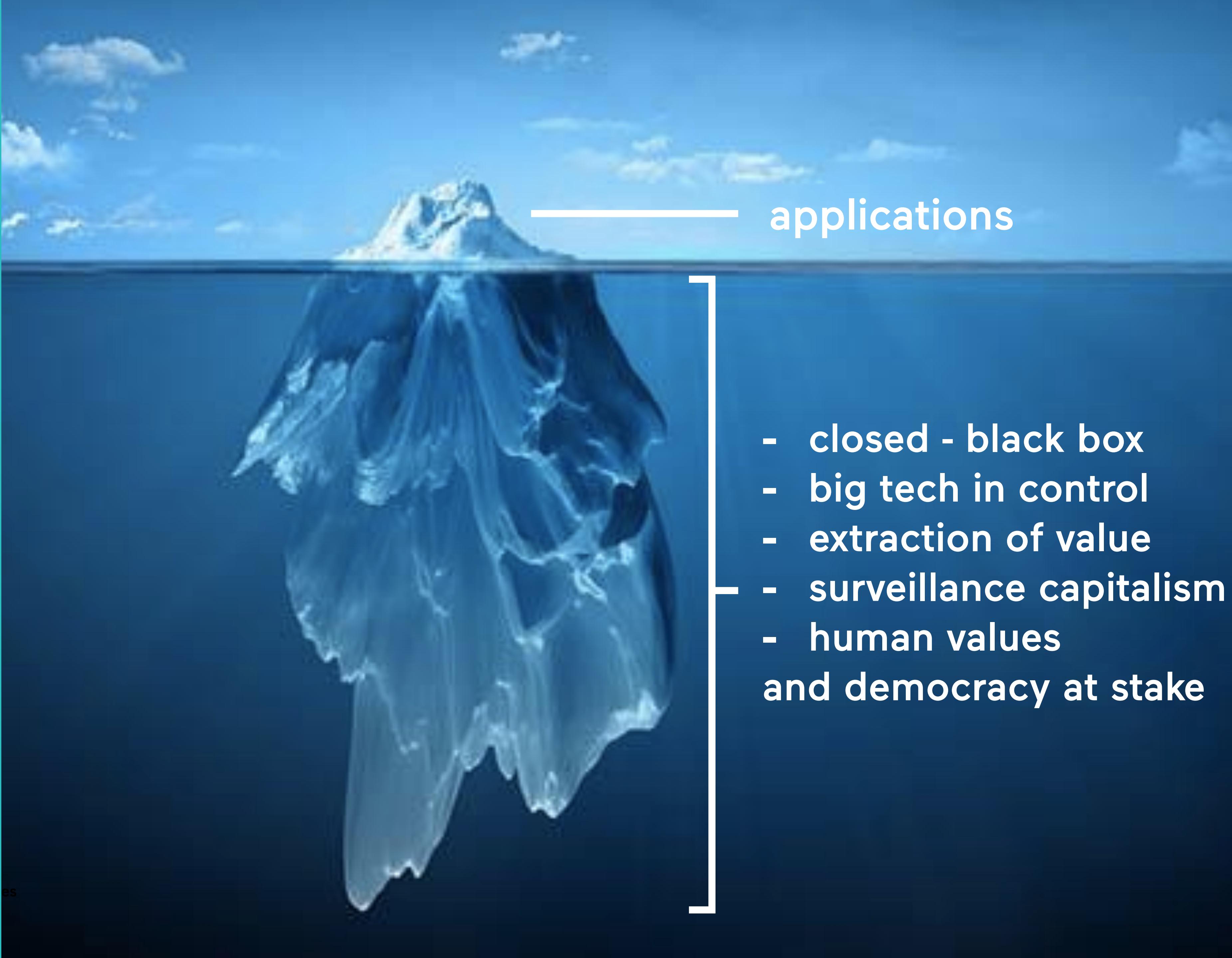




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Waar zijn we nu?

values



applications

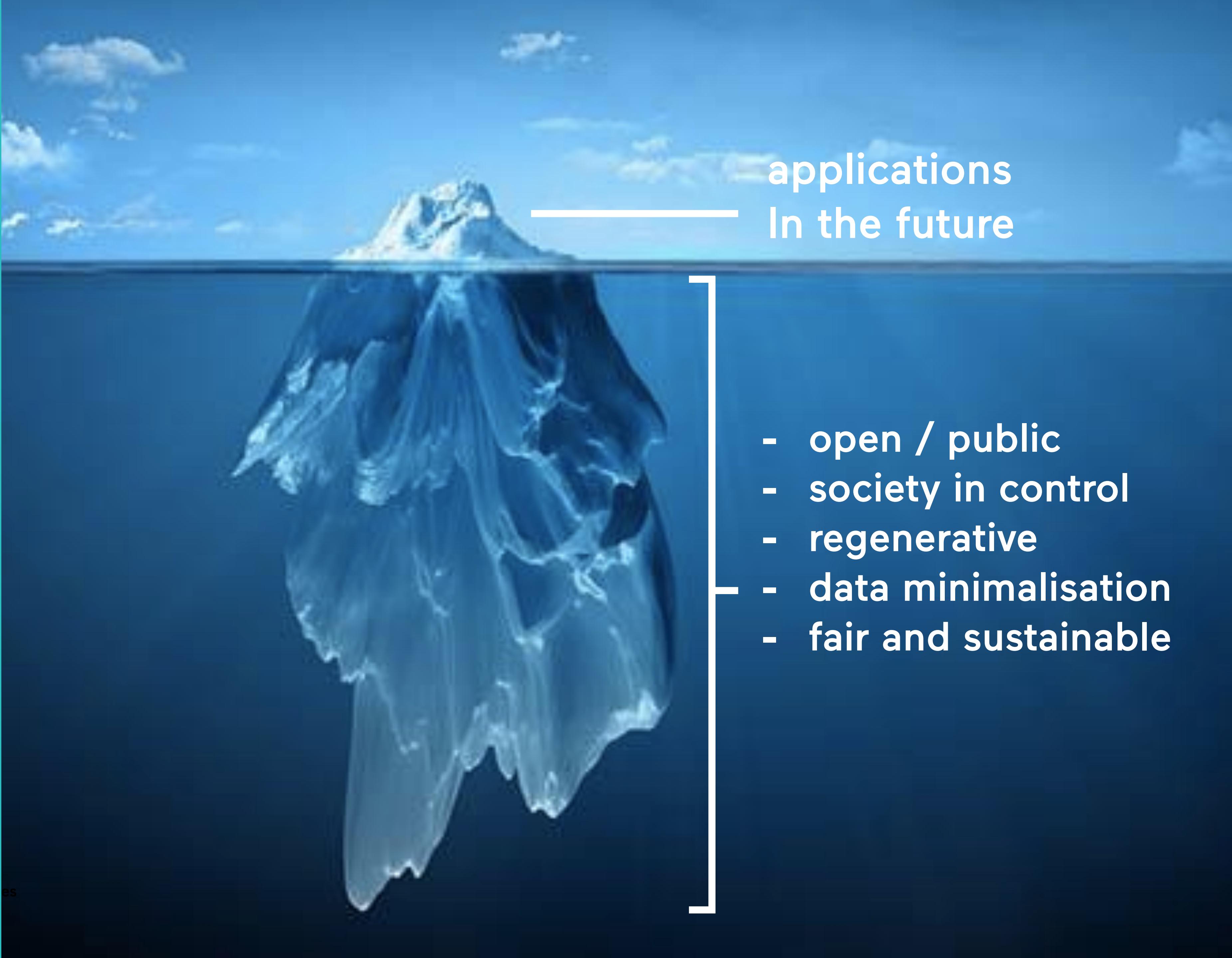
- closed - black box
- big tech in control
- extraction of value
- surveillance capitalism
- human values  
and democracy at stake



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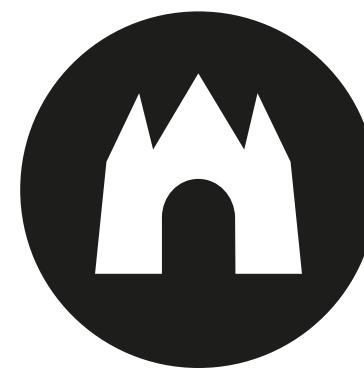
Waar willen we  
heen?

values



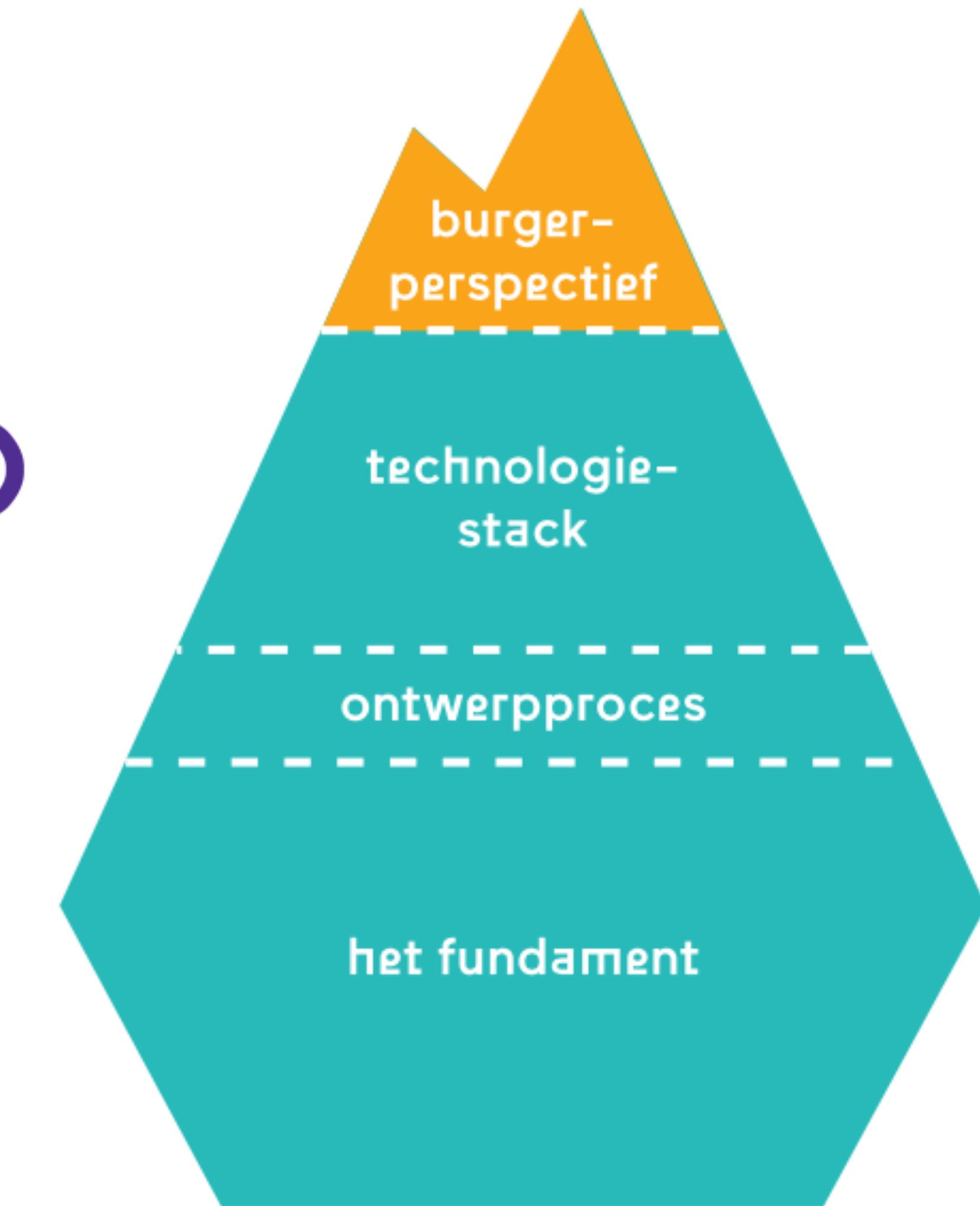
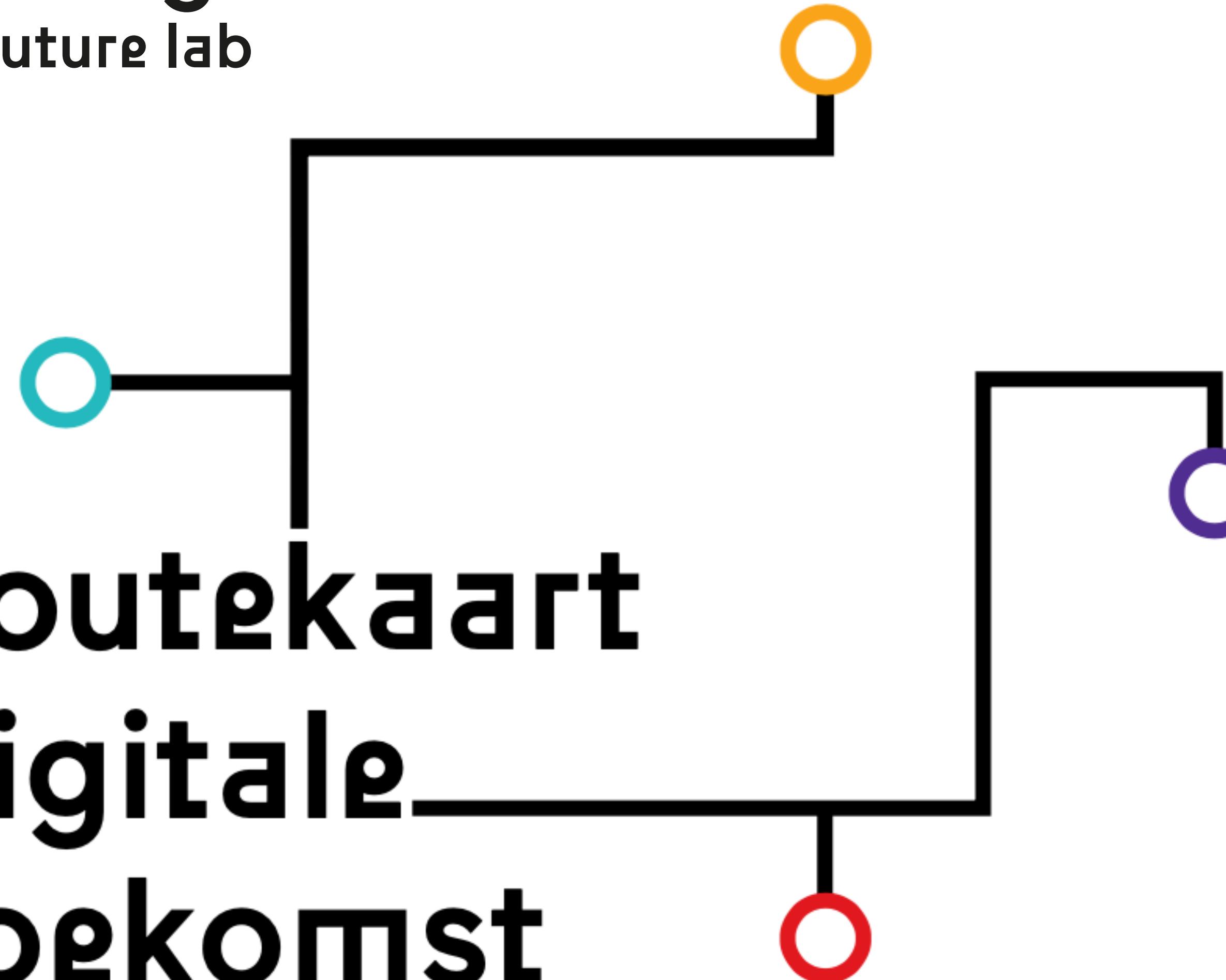
**applications**  
**In the future**

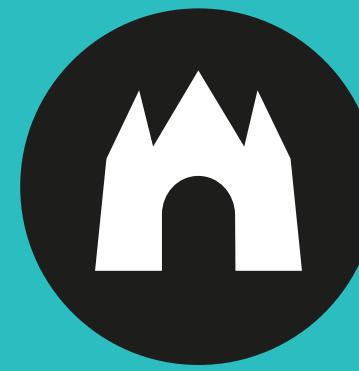
- open / public
- society in control
- regenerative
- data minimalisation
- fair and sustainable



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# Routekaart Digitale Toekomst





# Public Stack for climate & energy

Achieving a **climate neutral Europe** by 2050 requires unprecedented action across all layers of society.

Citizens and local stakeholders need to be enabled to join in the energy transition. The required enabling factors range from new technologies to public frameworks\* and municipal programs.

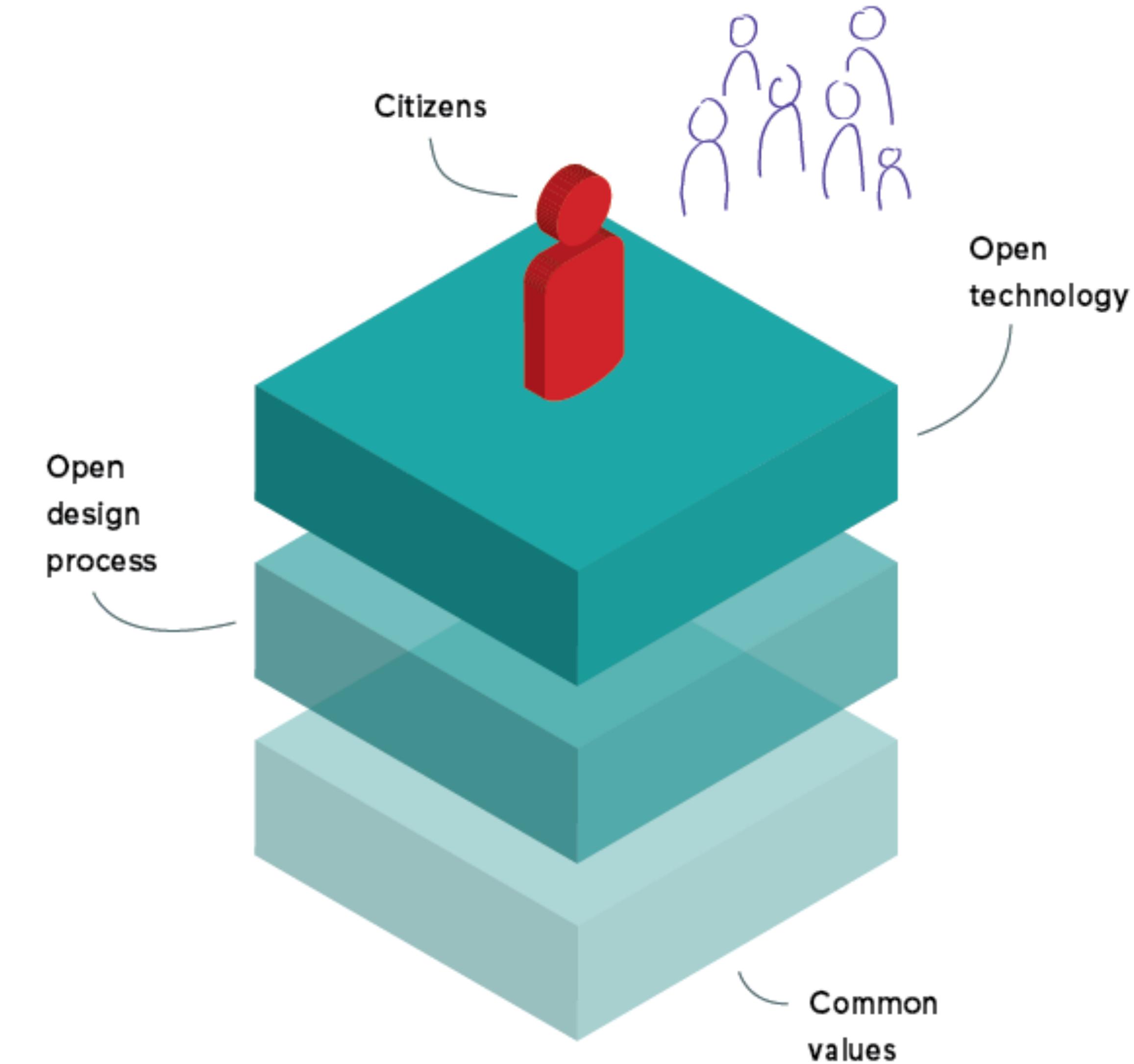
Waag wants to make sure the right **digital technologies** are designed, with the highest ambitions in terms of **transparency, usability, civic empowerment and sustainability outcomes**.

\* such as the European Green Deal and the Dutch Climate Agreement



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# Public Stack





# Public Stack

## 1. Uitgangspunten en aannames

Handelingsperspectief en eigenaarschap van burgers als basisprincipe. Energie basisrecht, geen commodity

## 2. Grondrechten en waarden

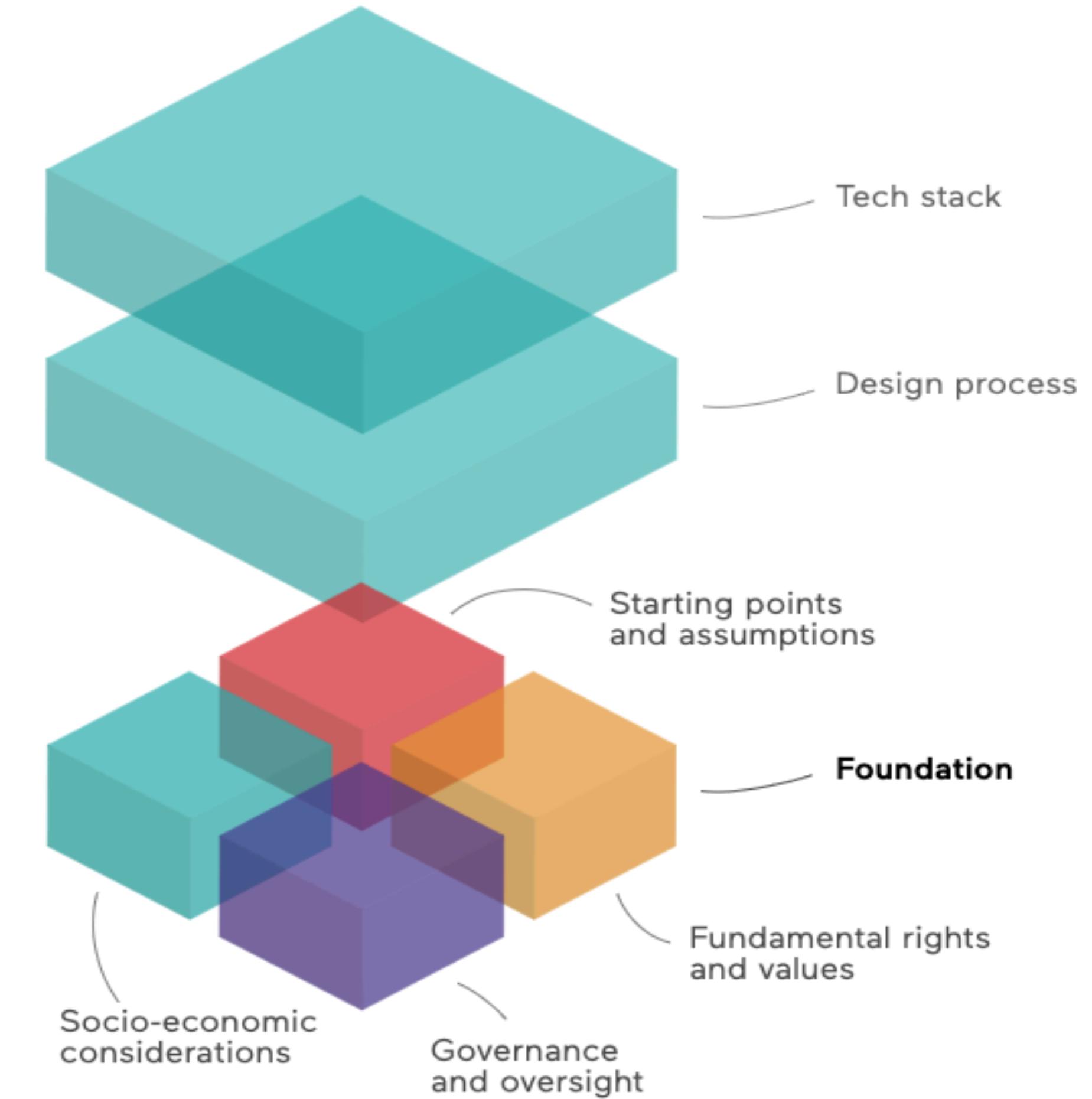
Gebouwd op publieke waarden: open, democratisch, duurzaam

## 3. Governance en toezicht

Getrapte governance niveaus. Potentie datacommons en andere innovatieve governancevormen

## 4. Sociaaleconomische overwegingen

Eigenaarschap, non-extractieve verdienmodellen





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commons are  
shared resources,  
maintained and/or  
created by a  
community ,  
organised around  
commonly defined  
shared rules

## Nature

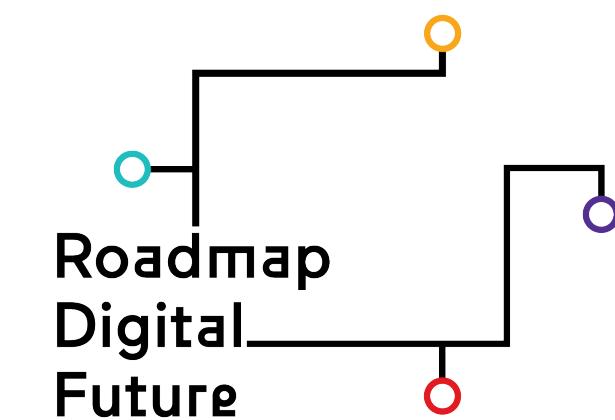
Air...water...dna...photosynthesis...seeds...topsoil...airwaves...minerals...  
animals...plants...antibiotics...oceans...fisheries...aquifers...quiet...  
wetlands...forests...rivers...lakes...solar energy...wind energy...

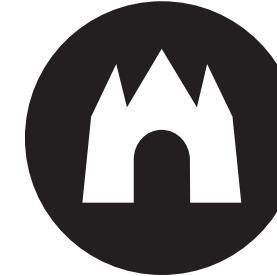
## Community

Streets...playgrounds...the calendar...holidays...universities...libraries...museums...  
social insurance...law...money...accounting standards...capital markets...  
political institutions...farmers' markets...flea markets...craigslist...

## Culture

Language...philosophy...religion...physics...chemistry...musical instruments...  
classical music...jazz...ballet...hip-hop...astronomy...electronics...the internet...  
broadcast spectrum...medicine...biology...mathematics...open source software...





# The city as a commons



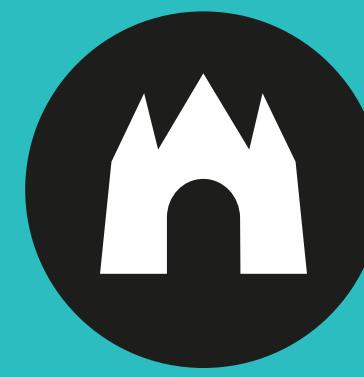
Urban green

Housing

Public space

Energy

Smart city



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# Ontwerpproces Public Stack

- Co-creation
- Citizen science
- Public Research
- Public Participation

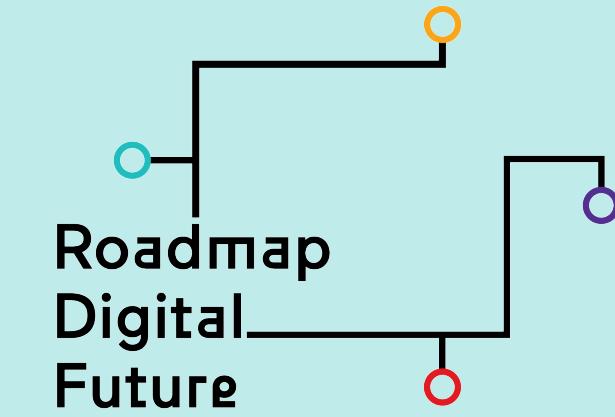


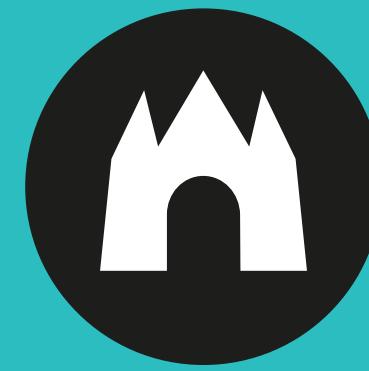
citizen  
perspective

technological  
stack

design process

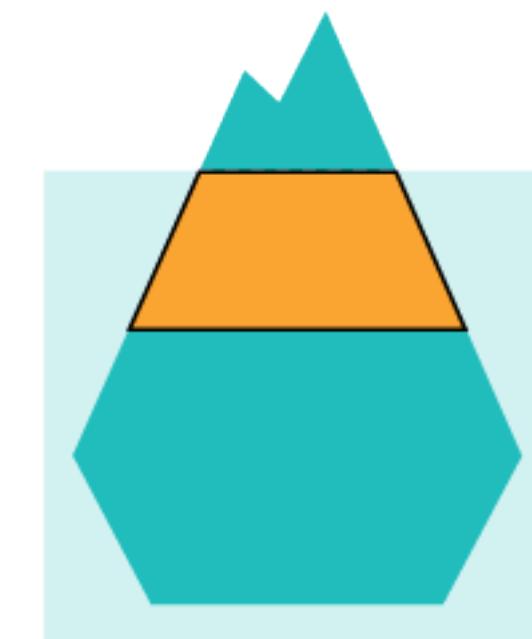
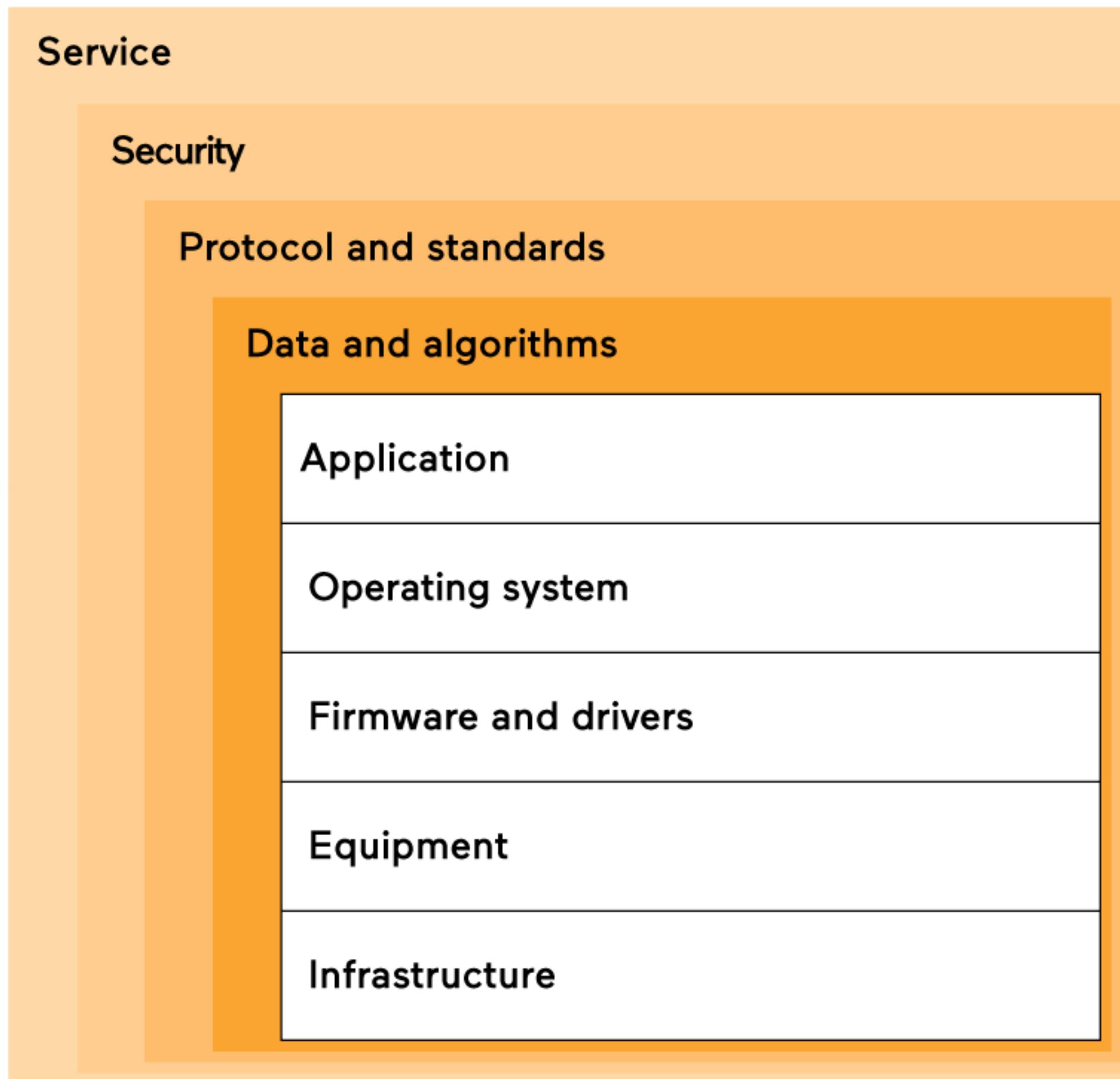
the foundation





# Technology Stack of the Public Stack

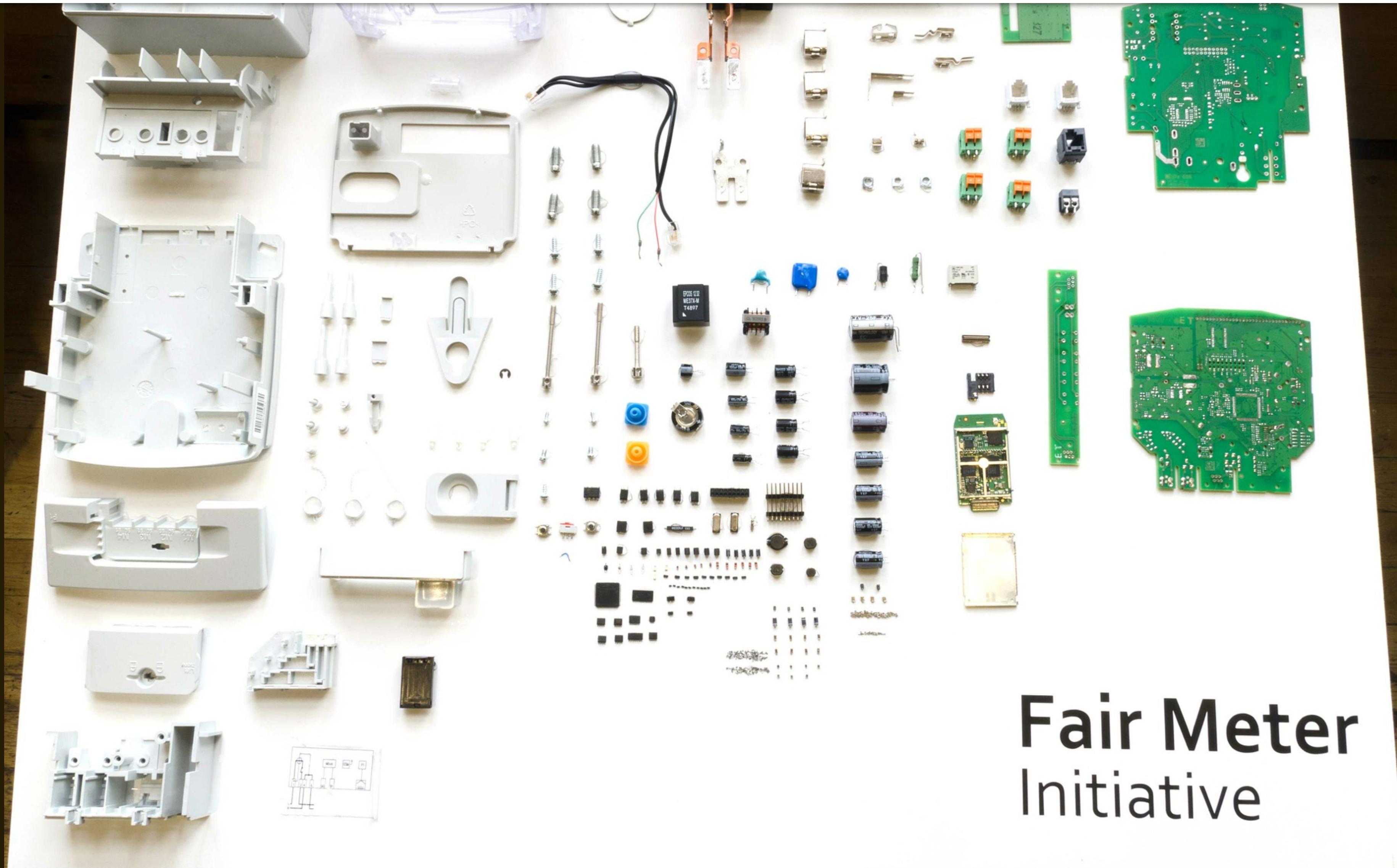
Voorbeeld



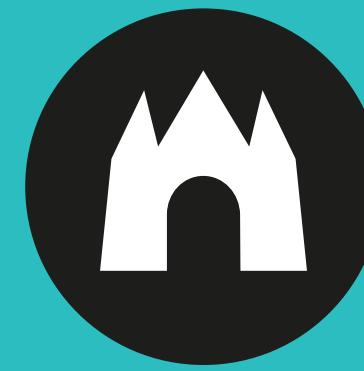
# Open hardware voorbeeld (uit 2013)



# Open hardware voorbeeld (uit 2013)



Fair Meter  
Initiative



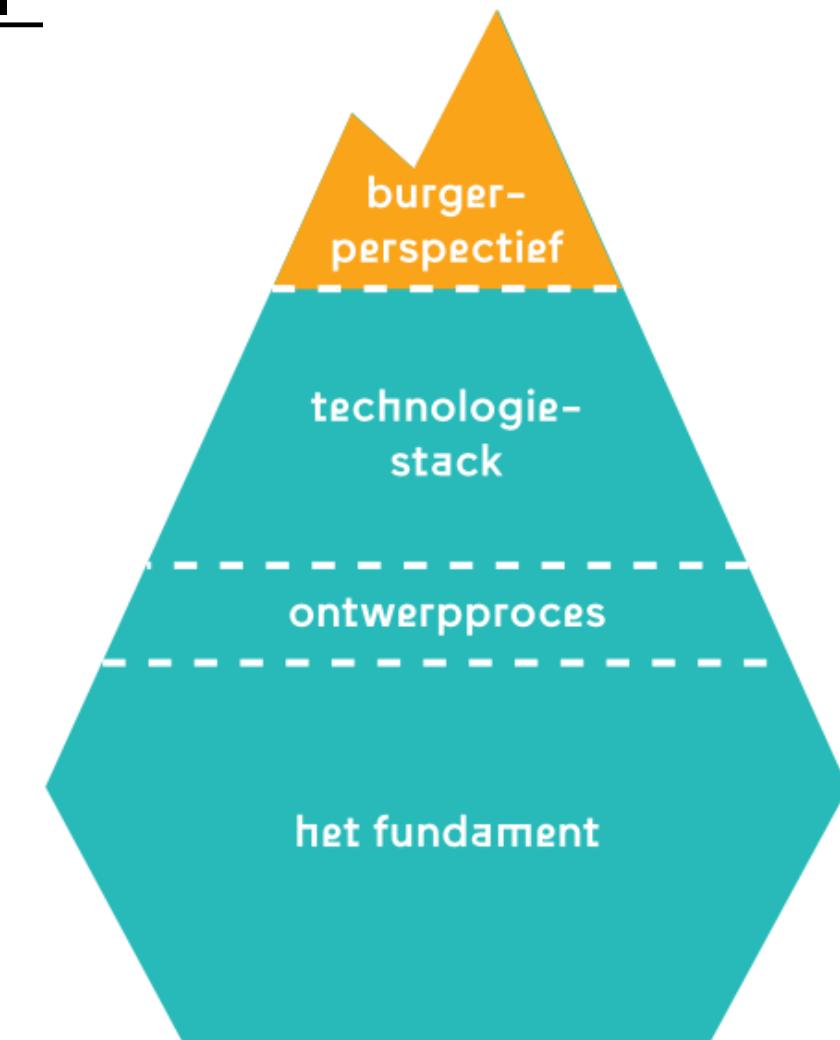
# Naar een betrouwbaar Internet of Energie gebaseerd op publieke waarden

Meer informatie:

<https://publicstack.net>

<https://waag.org/sites/waag/files/2020-05/routekaart-digitale-toekomst-v0.3.pdf>

<https://waag.org/sites/waag/files/2020-06/Roadmap-Digital-Future-EN-v0.36.pdf>

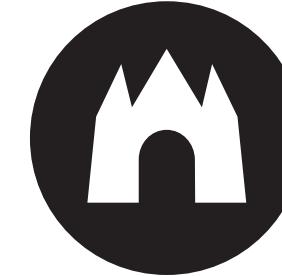




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Waag past deze principes toe in  
**ATELIER project (2020-2024)**

The Positive Energy District



# ATELIER project (2020-2024)

**Amsterdam** and **Bilbao** have set the ambitious goal of being energy neutral by 2030. This will have consequences for the design and organisation of the entire city. What will the energy transition look like for citizens? And what kind of technology will it involve?

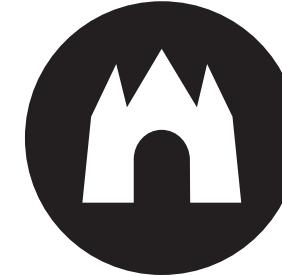
ATELIER is a five-year project funded by the European Commission that focuses on shaping **Positive Energy Districts** (PEDs). Residents, local stakeholders and companies will work together in these neighbourhoods to create a local energy system that generates energy sustainably.



Aerial photo of Buiksloterham area, Amsterdam  
(Photo: credits unknown, from website Republica)



Current situation at Zorrotzaurre island, Bilbao  
(Photo: City of Bilbao)



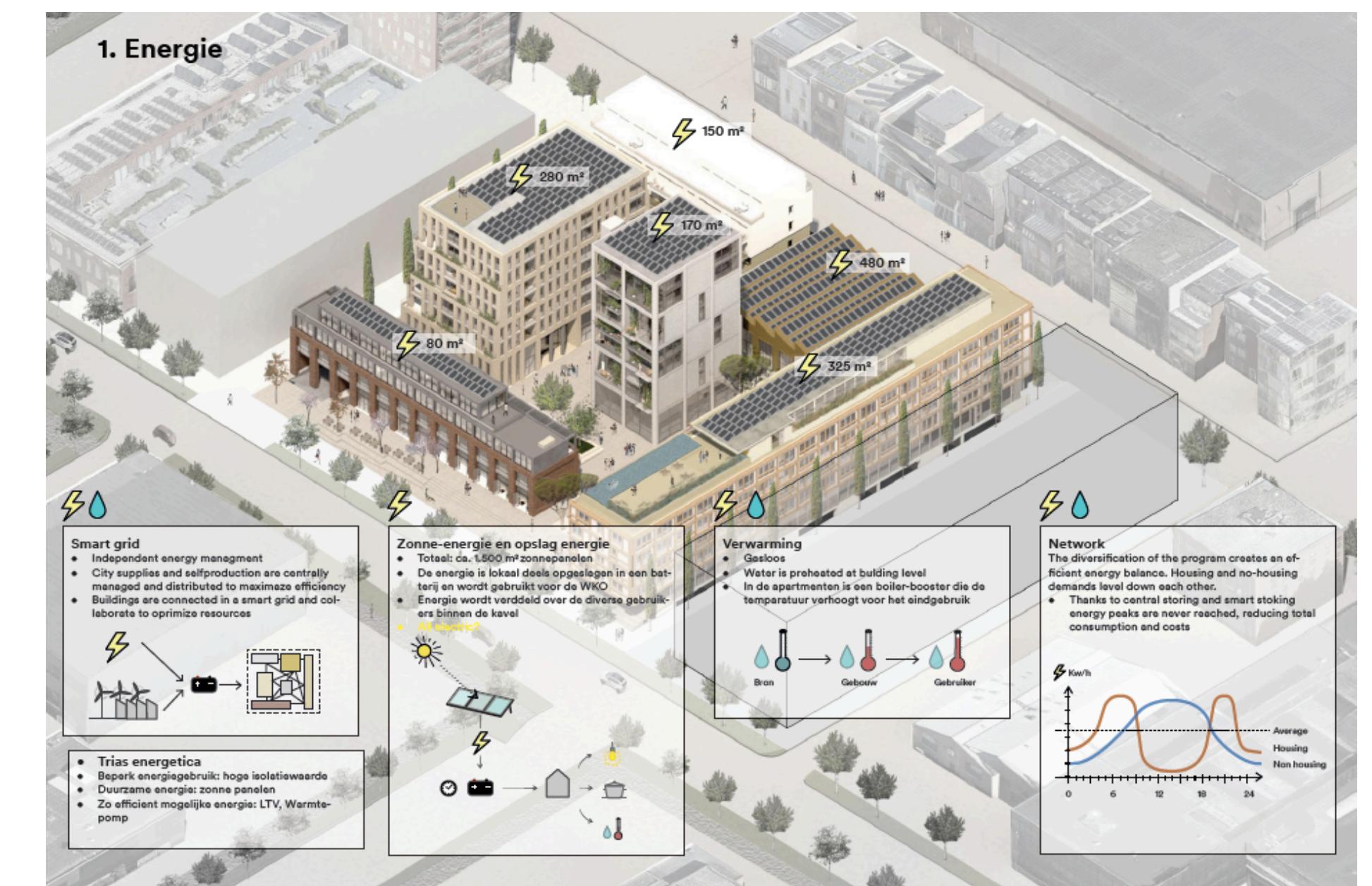
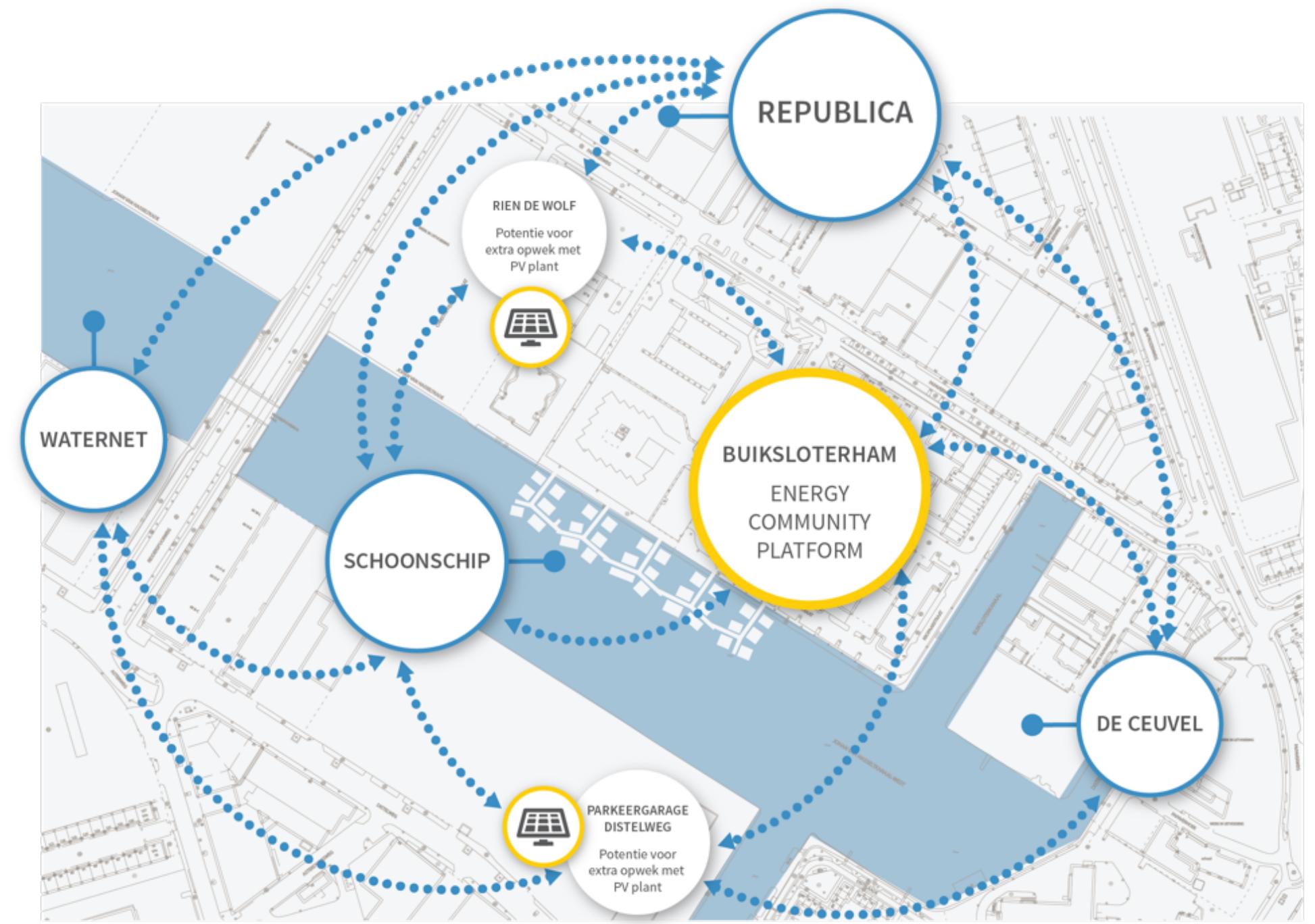
# ATELIER in Amsterdam

Two blocks in Amsterdam North will implement advanced technologies to achieve PED status. They will collaborate with pioneer (microgrid) projects Ceuvel and Schoonschip.

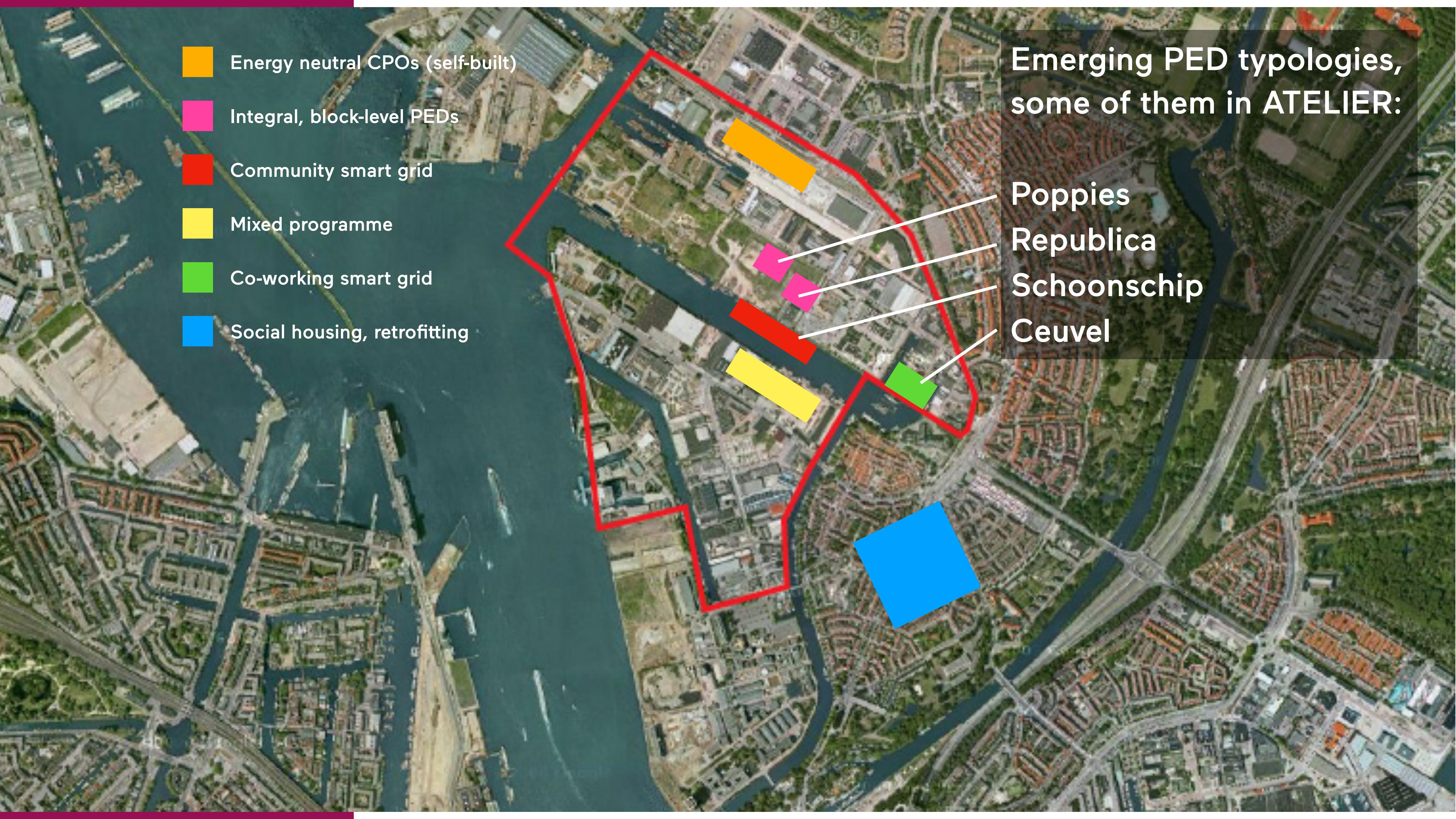
Waag is researching the socio-technical dimension. For example, how can data be shared among residents? And how can the neighbourhood learn from these PEDs?



POPPIES project (Credits: Marc Koehler Architects)



REPUBLICA project (Credits: ATELIER)



- Orange square: Energy neutral CPOs (self-built)
- Pink square: Integral, block-level PEDs
- Red square: Community smart grid
- Yellow square: Mixed programme
- Green square: Co-working smart grid
- Blue square: Social housing, retrofitting

Emerging PED typologies,  
some of them in ATELIER:  
**Poppies**  
**Republica**  
**Schoonschip**  
**Ceuvel**

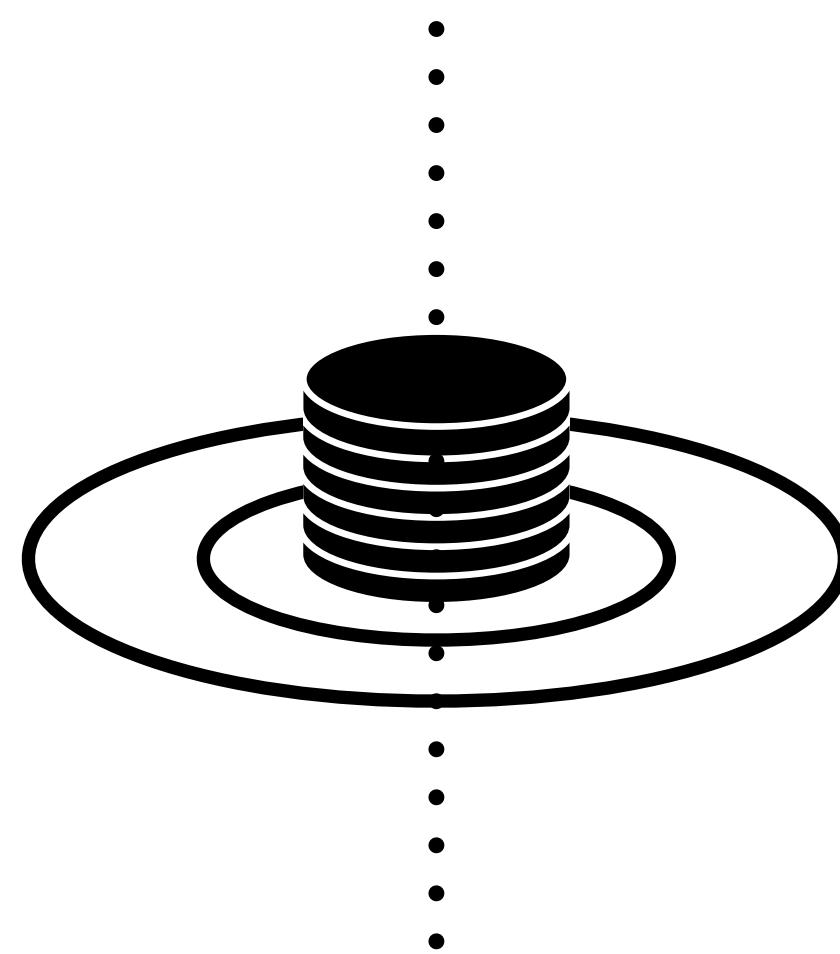


# Putting the local in the centre

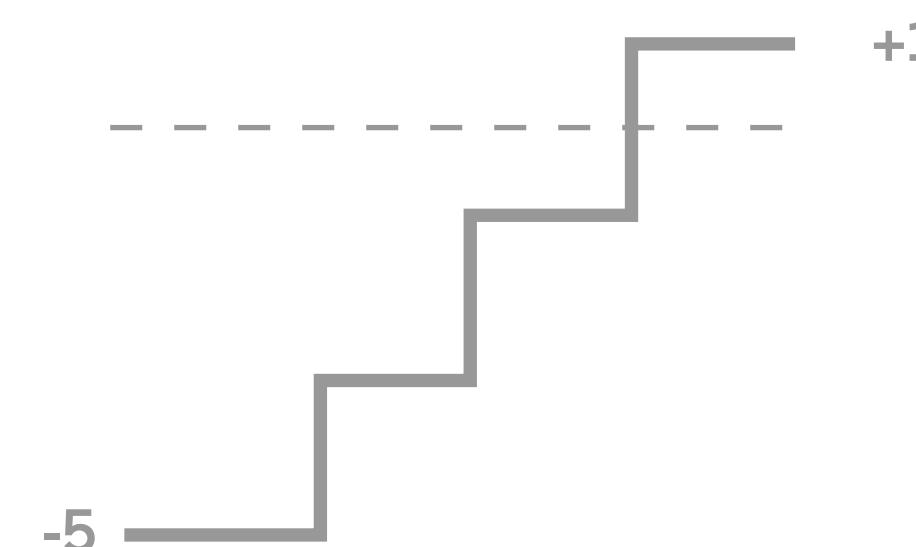
Although many solutions and components will exceed the local scale, some will. And everything comes together at the local level. That's why any ET strategy should culminate at the local level.

In the design of localised transition strategies, we identify three pillars:

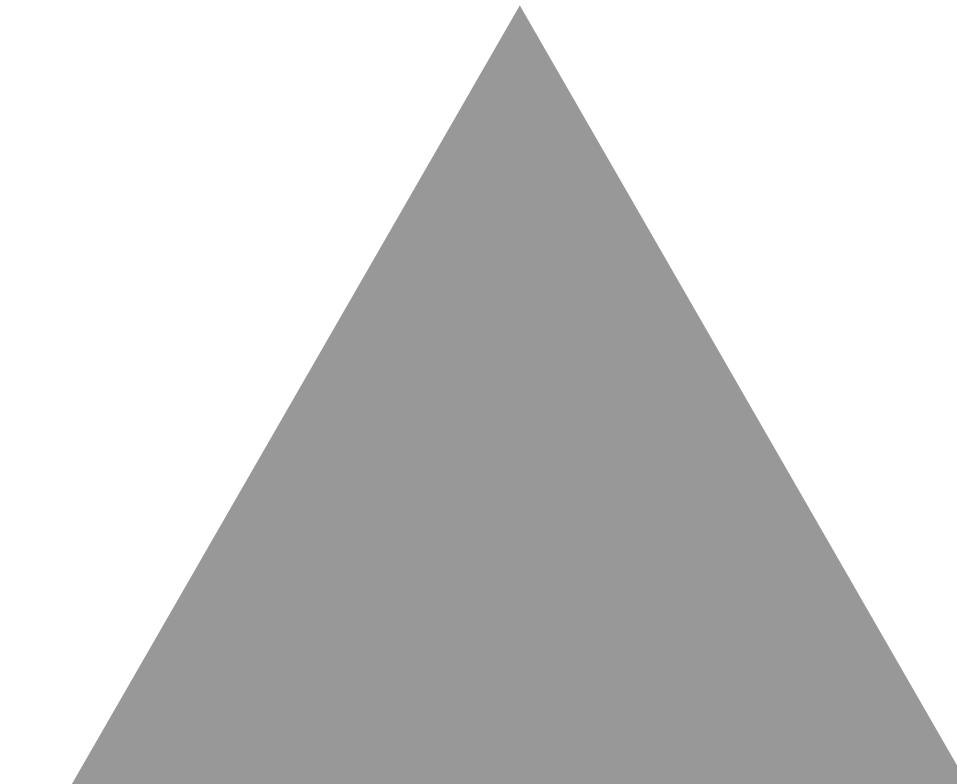
## **Positive energy districts (PEDs)**

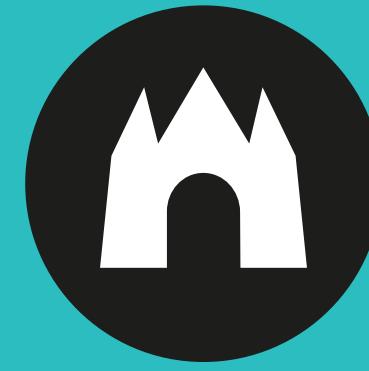


## **Positive energy transition plans**



## **Appropriate governance & incentive mix**





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# Public stack & energy Masterclass / design workshop

Februari 2021

@marleenstikker @waag